

Journal of Biblical Text Research

Instructions for Contributors

1. Manuscript: General Instructions

1.1 Purpose

This document aims to define the guidelines for editing and submission of articles to the *Journal of Biblical Text Research* (hereinafter 'Journal').

1.2. Manuscript Subject and Scope

- (1) Articles by scholars in Korea and abroad that will be published in the Journal are as follows:
 - ① Articles that contribute to better understanding of the biblical text
 - ② Articles that contribute to Bible translation
- (2) Articles that discuss the following detailed list of subjects will be published:
 - ① Research on biblical texts and biblical languages like Hebrew, Aramaic, Greek, etc. and on other relevant languages related ancient Bible translations
 - ② Research on hermeneutics, biblical manuscripts, Bible translation, history of textual criticism and Bible translation, etc.
 - ③ Korean Bible translations
- (3) Articles submitted to the Journal must cite preceding researches on the subject published in the Journal or elsewhere.
- (4) Articles in English or other languages shall not be accepted if they were previously published or will be published in other journals or publications.

1.3 Length

- (1) Submitted manuscript of articles shall be about 5,000~8,000 words and critical book reviews about 1,000~2,000 words. But if the book review is of an introductory nature, manuscripts may be permitted to be about 5,000~8,000 words long, depending on the extent of the subject to be introduced.
- (2) In the event that the submitted manuscript excessively exceeds/falls behind the suggested length (5,000~8,000 words), it shall be subject to adjustment as decided by the editorial committee.
- (3) Abstracts shall not be considered as part of the manuscript.

1.4 Components

Submitted articles shall consist of the following four components:

- (1) Article
- (2) Footnotes and bibliography
- (3) Abstract in English
- (4) Five keywords in English

1.5 Mode and Deadline of Submission

- (1) Non-Korean articles shall be submitted as MS Word document. (Articles in Korean must be submitted as ‘hwp’ file, which is generated by a Korean word processing software called Hangul.)
- (2) Authors shall submit the doc (or ‘hwp’) file together with the respective PDF file to JBTR Online Article Contribution Management System (address: ibtr.bskorea.or.kr).
- (3) When the article is submitted to JBTR Online Article Contribution Management System, for the fair review process, the author shall write own name in the article as “AUTHOR” and other sources mentioning author in footnote or reference shall be marked as “deletion of author’s information”
- (4) Articles may be submitted at any time through JBTR Online Article Contribution Management System, and once received, they shall be handed over to the review panel 90 days prior to the official release dates of April 30 and October 30, and articles review shall be completed 30 days prior to each official release date.
- (5) Every author is required to utilize the “KCI Similarity Check service” (check web link below) and have the article checked for similarity. They shall then download the “**KCI Similarity Check Results (Detailed Report)**” and submit this file together with their article through the JBTR Online Article Contribution Management System. (In case of non-Korean authors, the Institute of Biblical Text Research shall undertake the checking until the “KCI Similarity Check service” is offered in English, and reflect the results when reviewing submitted articles.

<https://www.kci.go.kr/kciportal/po/member/loginForm.kci?returnUrl=check/login.jsp>

(6) Online Submission Process

- ① Sign-up as member of the Online Article Contribution Management System (<http://ibtr.bskorea.or.kr>) : ‘Join’ click
→ Foreign Member > Agreement > Sign up and fill out required fields > Registration Completed
- ② Article Submission : ‘Journal’ click
→ Article Submission > New Article > JBTR click > Registration > Fill out

required fields > Submit

(7) Deadline for submission to the *Journal of Biblical Text Research*

- ① Submission deadline: January 31st and July 31st
- ② Format and styling: To follow the guidelines outlined in this document.

1.6 Management and Review of Submitted Articles

- (1) Articles that do not meet the stated length, format, etc. shall not be subject to review, and authors of such articles shall be notified.
- (2) Submitted articles shall not be returned to authors.
- (3) ‘Request for Article improvement’ shall be sent to authors of articles requiring improvement after review, and shall be subject to review again after improvement.

1.7 Copyright

- (1) Copyright of all articles and accompanying materials published in the Journal belongs to the Korean Bible Society.
- (2) Authors shall transfer all rights including benefits and digital rights pertaining to the article to the Korean Bible Society.
- (3) Authors shall submit “Copyright Transfer Agreement” included in Form 2 when submitting the article.

1.8 Address

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| (1) Postal address | Institute for Biblical Text Research
c/o Korean Bible Society
2569 Nambusunhwan-ro
Seocho-gu, Seoul 06734
REPUBLIC OF KOREA |
| (2) E-mail address | ibtr@bskorea.or.kr |
| (3) Telephone | +82 (0)2 2103 8782/3/4 |

2. Instructions for Manuscript Editing

Manuscripts shall consist of cover, text, references, and abstract.

2.1 Cover of the Articles to be Published

The following shall be stated on the cover of the articles to be published: ① title (when the title of the article contains the biblical languages such as Hebrew, Greek, or Aramaic, English spelling shall be followed in parentheses); ② name of the author; ③ affiliation, title, and major; ④ author's contact details (address, telephone number, e-mail address), etc.

2.1.1 Author

The name of the author shall be indicated after the title in the 11pt Times New Roman typeface with the font width adjusted to 100% and author information (final degree, major, affiliation/institution, post, e-mail address) be provided as a footnote.

Example)

Jin Ki Hwang*

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2.2 Text

2.2.1 Index Numbering System

The text shall be indexed using the following numbering system: 1. 1.1. 1.1.1. (1)(2) ①②.

2.2.2 Table, Figure, Appendix

Tables, figures and appendices will be indicated as the following: “Table no. Title”, “Figure no. Title”, “Appendix no. Title”.

e.g., Table 1. Comparison of test letters in the Senior scrolls and selected British Library scrolls

Figure 1. Senior scroll 8

Appendix 1. Price list

2.2.3 Bibliographical Reference within the Text

(1) Books, commentary series, academic journals, newspapers, and magazines shall be italicized, and individual articles shall be wrapped by quotation marks (“ ”).

e.g., Books, commentary series, journals, newspapers, and magazines: *The Religious Polemics of Amos*

Academic journals, newspapers, and magazines: *Soundings*

Individual articles: “Social Organization of Peasant Poverty in Biblical Israel”

2.2.4 Quotation within the Text

(1) When a quoted phrase, clause or sentence is inserted into the text, quotation marks (“ ”) shall be used to indicate it as a quotation.

(2) When inserting a quotation as a paragraph apart from the text, it shall be indented 20 points from right and left to indicate it as a quotation.

No quotation marks shall be used, and a blank line shall be inserted above and below the indented paragraph to indicate it as a quotation.

(3) When emphasizing within the quotation, the Korean text shall be made bold

and the English text shall be italicized.

2.2.5 Ancient Language

(1) Texts in Hebrew, Aramaic, and Greek shall be given in their own characters. In case of transliteration, the author shall follow the transliteration rules for Hebrew, Aramaic, and Greek below.

(2) Other ancient languages shall be transliterated, but transliteration principles shall be set separately.

(3) For Korean transliteration, it shall be written in the format of Korean transliteration (original characters), and for transliteration into Roman alphabets, it shall be written in the format of original characters (transliteration into Roman alphabets).

Transliteration of Hebrew

(1) When quoting a full sentence, phrase or word in Hebrew, Aramaic, and Greek, it shall not be transliterated. (For Hebrew and Aramaic, only consonants without vowels shall be used, and if vowels are deemed necessary, it may be done so. However, the editorial committee may decide to delete those vowels.) If the author does not have fonts for languages indicated above, quotation in these languages shall be handwritten clearly and in an identifiable manner onto the manuscript.

(2) For cases where transliteration is necessary, the following principles shall be followed:

① Transliteration of Hebrew

a. Consonants

ב)' (x(b) ג(g) ד(d) ה(h) ו(w) ז(z) ח(h) ט(t) י(y) כ(k) ל(l)
מ(m) נ(n) ס(s) פ)' (p(p) צ(s) ק(q) ר(r) ש(ś) ש(š) ת(t)

Note: The spirant form of *b d g k p t* is normally not indicated; if absolutely necessary, use underlined b d g k p t. *Dāgeš forte* is shown by doubling the consonant (e.g., *hammelek*). Normally, *mappiq* is not indicated.

b. Vowels

a (*pataḥ*), *ā* (*qāmeṣ*), *â* (final *qāmeṣ hē*), *e* (*sēgōl*), *ē* (*šērê*), *ê* (final and medial *šērê yōd* and medial *sēgōl yōd*), *i* (short vowel *ḥîreq*), *î* (*ḥîreq yōd* used in the middle or at the end of a word), *o* (*qāmeṣ ḥātûp*), *ō* (*ḥōlem* defectively written), *ô* (*ḥōlem* fully written), *u* (short vowel *qibbûṣ*), *û* (long *qibbûṣ* defectively written), *û* (*šûreq*). Other final vowels are to be written with the appropriate vowel sign followed by *hē* (or 'āleph) or *mater lectionis*. Before 11 century when the so-called “Massorah scholars” added the vowels in order to pronounce the traditional Hebrew consonants, ה (h), ו (w), י (y) had been used as the replacement of the vowels. Such consonants used to indicate vowels are called *mater lectionis*. The

following table enlists the names of vowels, their forms and transliterations.

Names of Vowels		With mater ַ	With mater ָ	With mater ֿ (Only at the end of a word)
pataḥ	ַ ba	x	x	x
qāmeṣ	ַ bā or bo	ֶבִי bâ	x	ֶבֶה bāh
ḥîreq	ַ bi	ֶבִי bî	x	x
ṣērê	ַ bē	ֶבִי bê	x	ֶבֶה bēh
sĕgōl	ַ be	ֶבִי bĕ	x	ֶבֶה beh
ḥōlem	ֹ bō	x	ֹבֹ bō	ֹבֶה bōh
qibbûṣ	ַ bu	x	ֹבֹ bû	x
šĕwâ	ַ bĕ			

Furtive *pataḥ* is to be recorded as *pataḥ* (e.g., *rûaḥ*). Reduced vowels are to be written with the breve: *ă ě ǒ*. (No distinction is made between simple *šĕwâ* and *ḥāteṣ sĕgōl*.) Short vowels fully written should be shown as *o (w)*, *u (w)*, *i (v)*. Accents are usually not indicated; if really needed, the acute is to be used for the primary and the grave for the secondary accent. A hyphen is to be used for *maqqēp*.

② Transliteration of Aramaic

Aramaic transliteration shall follow the Hebrew transliteration principles stated above. However, Aramaic words, *ṣērê* and *ḥōlem* occasionally do not indicate long vowels.

③ Transliteration of Greek

Th is to be used for *θ*, *ph* for *φ*, *ch* for *χ*, *ps* for *ψ*, *ē* (not *ê*) for *η*, *ō* for *ω*, *h* for the rough breathing, and *y* for *υ*, except when it is part of a diphthong (e.g., *au*, *eu*, *ui*). *Iōta* subscript should be represented by a cedilla under the vowel concerned.

2.2.6 Abbreviations

(1) Names of Bible versions can be indicated in full or as abbreviations in the text.

KOREAN

KRV:	Korean Revised Version (1961)
CT:	Common Translation (1977)
KNTNT:	Korean New Testament, New Translation (1967)
NKSV:	New Korean Standard Version (1993)
NKRV:	New Korean Revised Version (1998)
CT:	Common Translation (1999)
RNKS:	Revised New Korean Standard Version (2001)

ENGLISH

ASV	American Standard Version (1901)	NEB	New English Bible (1961)
BBE	The Bible in Basic English (1949/64)	NIV	New International Version (1979)
CEV	The Contemporary English version (1995)	NJB	The New Jerusalem Bible (1985)
DBY	The Darby Bible (1884/1890)	NKJ	New King James Version (1982)
DRA	The Douay-Rheims (1899) Amer. Ed.	NLT	New Living Translation (1996)
GNB	Good News Bible (1976)	NRS	New Revised Standard Version (1989)
GNV	Geneva (1599)	PNT	Bishop's New Testament (1595)
JB	Jeusalem Bible (1966)	RSV	Revised Standard Version (1952)
JPS	Jewish Publication Society OT (1917)	TNT	Tyndale New Testament (1594)
KJV	King James (1611/1769)	TNK	Jewish Publication Society Tanakh (1985)
NAB	The New American Bible (1970)	YLT	Young's Literal Translation
NAS	New American Standard Bible (1960/1971)		(1862/1898)

HEBREW

HNT	Salkinson-Ginsburg Hebrew NT	BHS	Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia
BHK	Biblia Hebraica (R. Kittel)	BHQ	Biblia Hebraica Quinta

ARAMAIC

TAR Targumim

GREEK

LXX	Septuaginta	GNT ⁴	Greek New Testament (4th, UBS)
WHO	Westcott and Hort NT	NTG ²⁷	Novum Testamentum Graece (27th. Nestle-Aland)

LATIN

VUL Latin Vulgate

GERMAN

EIN	Einheitsübersetzung (1980)	LUT	Revidierte Lutherbibel (1984)
LUO	Luther Bibel (1912)		

FRENCH

BFC French Bible en français courant (1997) NEG Nouvelle Edition Geneve (1979)
 FBJ French Bible Jerusalem TOB French Traduction Oecuménique de
 LSG French Louis Segond (1910) la Bible (1988)

(2) Individual books of the English Bible shall be indicated using the following abbreviations by the Korean Bible Society:

<Table of Abbreviations>

Old Testament

Genesis	Gen	2 Chronicles	2Ch	Daniel	Dan
Exodus	Exo	Ezra	Ezr	Hosea	Hos
Leviticus	Lev	Nehemiah	Neh	Joel	Joe
Numbers	Num	Esther	Est	Amos	Amo
Deuteronomy	Deu	Job	Job	Obadiah	Oba
Joshua	Jos	Psalms	Psa	Jonah	Jon
Judges	Jdg	Proverbs	Pro	Micah	Mic
Ruth	Rut	Ecclesiastes	Ecc	Nahum	Nah
1 Samuel	1Sa	Song of Solomon	Sol	Habakkuk	Hab
2 Samuel	2Sa	Isaiah	Isa	Zephaniah	Zep
1 Kings	1Ki	Jeremiah	Jer	Haggai	Hag
2 Kings	2Ki	Lamentations	Lam	Zechariah	Zec
1 Chronicles	1Ch	Ezekiel	Eze	Malachi	Mal

New Testament

Matthew	Mat	Ephesians	Eph	Hebrews	Heb
Mark	Mar	Philippians	Phi	James	Jam
Luke	Luk	Colossians	Col	1 Peter	1Pe
John	Joh	1 Thessalonians	1Th	2 Peter	2Pe
Acts	Act	2 Thessalonians	2Th	1 John	1Jo
Romans	Rom	1 Timothy	1Ti	2 John	2Jo
1 Corinthians	1Co	2 Timothy	2Ti	3 John	3Jo
2 Corinthians	2Co	Titus	Tit	Jude	Jud
Galatians	Gal	Philemon	Phm	Revelation	Rev

Apocrypha

1 Esdras	1Es	Sip	Sip	Laodiceans	Lao
Judith	Jdt	Psalms of Solomon	Pss	4 Esdras	4Es
Tobit	Tob	Baruch	Bar	Esther (Greek)	Esg
1 Maccabees	1Ma	Epistle of Jeremiah	Epj	Joshua (A)	Jsa

2 Maccabees	2Ma	Susanna	Sus	Judges (A)	Jda
3 Maccabees	3Ma	Bel	Bel	Tobit (S)	Tbs
4 Maccabees	4Ma	Prayer of Azariah	Pra	Susanna (TH)	Sut
Odes	Ode	Daniel (Greek)	Dng	Daniel (TH)	Dat
Wisdom	Wis	Prayer of Manasseh	Prm	Bel (TH)	Bet
Sirach	Sir	Psalm(151)	Psx		

(3) Citation of Book Name, Chapter and Verse: CEV Gen 1:1; Gen 1:1-13; Gen 1:1a; Gen 1:1b; Gen 1:1ff

2.3. Notes

Authors shall use footnotes numbered as 1), 2), etc. For all other cases, they shall follow the examples set forth below:

(1) Books

A book by a single author

G. A. Knight, *The Song of Moses: A Theological Quarry* (Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1995), 50.

A book by two authors

D. B. Sandy and R. L. Giese, Jr., *Cracking Old Testament Codes: A Guide to Interpreting the Literary Genres of the Old Testament* (Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 1995).

J. P. Louw and E. A. Nida, eds., *Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament: Based on Semantic Domains* (New York: United Bible Societies, 1988), 56.

A book by three authors

W. Gesenius, J. Strong, and S. P. Tregelles, *Gesenius' Hebrew and Chaldee Lexicon to the Old Testament Scriptures* (Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1979), 65.

A book by more than three authors

C. J. Ellicott, et al., *The New Testament of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1881).

(2) A translated volume

G. van der Leeuw, *Religion in Essence and Manifestation*, vol. 2, J. E. Turner, trans. (New York: Harper & Row, 1963), 567-569.

(3) A book with editor(s)

J. P. Louw and E. A. Nida, eds., *Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament Based on Semantic Domains* (New York: United Bible Societies, 1988), 58.

(4) A dissertation

S. Burkes, "Death in Qoheleth and Egyptian Biographies of the Late Period", Ph.D. Dissertation (University of Chicago, 1997), 1-3.

(5) A journal article

M. A. Chaney, "Whose Sour Grapes? The Addressees of Isaiah 5:1-7 in the Light of Political Economy", *Semeia* 87 (1999), 105-122.

C. L. Blomberg, "The Superiority of TNIV in Hebrews", *The Bible Translator* 55:3 (2004), 310-318.

(6) A newspaper article

M. Messara, "Iraq Baghda", *Korean Times* 2004. 12. 27., 45.

(7) Titled volume within edited Works

M. A. Chaney, "Bitter Bounty: The Dynamics of Political Economy Critiqued by the Eighth-Century Prophets", R. L. Stivers, ed., *Reformed Faith and Economics* (Lanham: University Press of America, 1989), 15-30.

(8) Internet Publications: Bibliographical information shall be listed in the order of author, title, and website address, an access date and the punctuation marks shall be used.

(9) Repetition of Earlier Citation(s): Bibliographical information shall be listed in the order of author, title, and page numbers, and the punctuation marks shall be used according to the example below:

Books E. S. Fiorenza, *In Memory of Her*, 43-48.

Periodicals M. A. Chaney, "Whose Sour Grapes? The Addressees of Isaiah 5:1-7 in the Light of Political Economy", 105-122.

(10) Symposium and Minutes: Bibliographical information shall be listed in the order of presenter, "title of presented paper" (name of symposium, dates), and page numbers as the example below:

R. Hodgson, "Norms in New Media Bible Translation" (Triennial Translation Workshop paper, 2000. 6. 21.), 5.

"Liturgiam Authenticam: On the Use of Vernacular Languages in the Publication of the Books of the Roman Liturgy" (Rome: Congregation for Divine Worship and the Discipline of the Sacraments, 2001).

(11) A Work in a Series

M. Tate, *Psalms 51-100*, WBC (Dallas: Word Books, 1990), 261-262, 264.

2.4 Bibliographies

All cited sources shall be indicated under <References>.

2.4.1 Listing

Books listed under references shall be limited to those quoted or mentioned within the text.

2.4.2 Style

References shall include name of the author, title of the book, and bibliographical information, and each detail should be differentiated with a comma.

2.4.3 Examples of bibliographies

(1) When listing two or more books by the same author, the order of books shall be listed in the alphabetical order of their titles, and the author's name must be repeated.

(2) Co-authored Books

A book by two authors

Sandy, D. B. and Giese, Jr., R. L., *Cracking Old Testament Codes: A Guide to Interpreting the Literary Genres of the Old Testament*, Nashville: Broadman & Holman, 1995.

Louw, J. P. and Nida, E. A., eds., *Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament: Based on Semantic Domains*, New York: United Bible Societies, 1988.

A book by three authors

Gesenius, W., Strong, J., and Tregelles, S. P., *Gesenius' Hebrew and Chaldee Lexicon to the Old Testament Scriptures*, Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1979.

A book by four authors

Ellicott, C. J., et al., *The New Testament of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1881.

(3) An edited volume

Louw, J. P. and Nida, E. A., eds., *Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament Based on Semantic Domains*, New York: United Bible Societies, 1988.

(4) A translated volume

Van der Leeuw, G., *Religion in Essence and Manifestation*, vol. 2, J. E. Turner, trans., New York: Harper & Row, 1963.

(5) An article in an edited volume

Gordis, R., "Studies in the Book of Amos", S. A. Baron and J. E. Barzilay, eds., *American Academy for Jewish Research: Jubilee Volume (1928-29/1978-79)*, New York: American Academy for Jewish Research, 1980, 50.

(6) A journal article

Chaney, M. A., "Whose Sour Grapes? The Addressees of Isaiah 5:1-7 in the Light of Political Economy", *Semeia* 87 (1999), 105-122.

Blomberg, C. L., "The Superiority of TNIV in Hebrews", *The Bible Translator* 55:3 (2004), 310-318.

(7) A dissertation

School and year of publication details are to be indicated without parentheses.

Burkes, S. "Death in Qoheleth and Egyptian Biographies of the Late Period", Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Chicago, 1997.

(8) Bible Translations

References to Bible translations shall be listed in the following order: name of translation, translator, and publication information.

2.5. Abstract and Keyword

An abstract not longer than one page on a A4 size paper shall accompany the manuscript. Authors of articles written in languages other than Korean shall submit the abstract.

Five words shall be stated at the end of the text as “<Keywords>”.

Initial Documentation	October 30 th , 2007
1 st Revision	February 26 th , 2016
2 nd Revision	June 9 th , 2016
Last Revision	October 26 th , 2017